

**VI – LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

Units I & II - PHONETICS

The Organs of Speech, Classification of Speech Sounds – Vowels – Components – Strong and Rhythm – Speech Rhythm – Stress – Intonation – Transcription.

J.D.Oconnor : Better English Pronunciation (CUP)

Units III, IV, V – General Linguistics

The following Chapters from The Study of Language by George Yule (CUP)

Unit III

1. The Origins of Language
2. The Development of Writing
3. The Properties of Language
4. Words and Word – Formation Process

Unit IV

5. Morphology
6. Phrases & Sentences : Grammar
7. Syntax
8. Semantics

Unit V

9. Language & Machines
10. Language, History, Change
11. Language Varieties
12. Language, Society & Culture